1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 JAMIE ACOSTA,, Civil No. 11cv2618 DMS (BGS) 12 Petitioner. 13 v. 14 SING PETITION WITHOUT F. GONZALEZ, Warden, et al., EJUDICE AND WITH LEAVE TO 15 Respondent. 16 17 Petitioner, a state prisoner proceeding pro se, has submitted a Petition for Writ of Habeas 18 Corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254. (Doc. No. 1.) Respondent notes that Petitioner previously 19 filed a Petition in this Court regarding the same claims at issue in the present Petition. (Doc. No. 20 4.) Respondent asked the Court to construe this Petition as another motion to amend in Case 21 Number 11-cv-1313-DMS (BGS). (Id.) Respondent also requests that the Court deny the 22 motion to amend as futile. (*Id.*) 23 On February 22, 2012, however, Judge Sabraw adopted this Court's report and 24 recommendation in 11-cv-1313-DMS and dismissed the petition, as well as denied the motion 25 to amend without further leave to amend. (See Acosta v. F. Gonzalez, 11cv1313-DMS 26 (BGS)[Doc. No. 23].) Accordingly, on February 22, 2012, Petitioner's case, 11-cv-1313-DMS, 27 was closed. (*Id.* at Doc. No. 24.) Thus, it is not appropriate to treat the instant Petition as 28

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motion to amend in Case Number 11-cv-1313-DMS. Rather, the Court finds it appropriate to dismiss the Petition as duplicative.

DUPLICATIVE PETITION

In his Petition, Acosta challenges his San Diego County Superior Court conviction in case number SCD133742 alleging (1) the restitution fine portion of his sentence was imposed in violation of the "constitutional prohibition against ex post facto laws," and (2) his "procedural bar" is not independent of federal law and inadequate under California law." (Pet. 6-7.) Petitioner already had a petition for habeas corpus pending before this Court in which he challenges the same San Diego Superior Court conviction in case number SCD133742 and raises the same claims. (*See Acosta v. F. Gonzalez*, 11cv1313-DMS (BGS)[Doc. No. 1].) In that case, Respondent filed a Motion to Dismiss that was granted on February 22, 2012. The Court may dismiss a duplicative petition as frivolous if it "merely repeats pending or previously litigated claims." *Cato v. United States*, 70 F.3d 1103, 1105 n.2 (9th Cir. 1995) (citations omitted). Because the current Petition merely repeats claims already raised in Case Number 11cv1313-DMS (BGS), the Petition is dismissed as duplicative.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

The Court submits this Report and Recommendation to United States District Judge Dana M. Sabraw under 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) and Local Civil Rule HC.2 of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California. For all the foregoing reasons, IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED that the Petition be **DISMISSED** in its entirety on grounds that it is duplicative. IT IS FURTHER RECOMMENDED the Court issue an Order: (1) approving and adopting this Report and Recommendation; (2) entering an order DISMISSING the petition without leave to amend; and (3) the court DECLINE to issue a certificate of appealability.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED no later than <u>September 14, 2012</u>, any party to this action may file written objections with the Court and serve a copy on all parties. The document should be captioned "Objections to Report and Recommendation."

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED any Reply to the Objections shall be filed with the Court and served on all parties no later than **October 5, 2012**. The parties are advised that failure to file objections

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within the specified time may waive the right to raise those objections on appeal of the Court's Order. See Turner v. Duncan, 158 F.3d 449, 455 (9th Cir. 1998); Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d 1153, 1156 (9th Cir. 1991). IT IS SO ORDERED. DATED: August 23, 2012 U.S. Magistrate Judge United States District Court

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